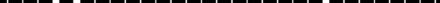


Puffmi. *Leucosticte tephrocotis*, *Lagopus tephrocotis*.

Puffmi: 

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.....  
.....

A horizontal bar composed of two distinct groups of black squares. The first group on the left contains 15 squares, and the second group on the right contains 14 squares, separated by a small gap.

A horizontal bar composed of 24 black squares, representing a binary sequence or a digital signal.

1. [REDACTED]
  2. [REDACTED]
  3. [REDACTED]

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